PRESENT SIMPPLE VERBOS EN PRSENTE (1ERA COLUMNA)

Expresa el momento en que ocurre la acción o estado

(Ellos) tienen una casa

HE-SHE-IT + IS + VERB

YOU-WE-THEY + ARE + VERB

I + AM + VERB

QUESTIONS: IS/ARE + PERSONA + VERB

PRESENT CONTINUOUS

Manifiesta que una acción o estado se desarrolla a lo largo de un periodo específico de tiempo.

Él) está estudiando ahora

HE-SHE-IT + IS + VERB WITH ING

YOU-WE-THEY + ARE + VERB WITH ING

I + AM + VERB WITH ING

QUESTIONS: IS/ARE + PERSONA + VERB WITH ING.

PRESENT PERFECT HAVE/HAS VERBOS EN PAST PARTICIPLE (3ERA COLUMNA)

Declara acciones o estados que son completados dentro de un periodo de tiempo específico.

Has leído este libro

HE-SHE-IT + HAS + VERB 3ER COLUM

I-YOU-WE-THEY + HAVE + VERB 3ER COLUM

QUESTIONS: HAS/HAVE + PERSONA+ VERB 3ER COLUM

PRESENT PERFECT CONTINUOUS HAVE/HAS BEEN VERBOS EN ING

Comunica el momento en que inició una acción o estado y el momento en que concluye.

(Él) ha estado trabajando duro

HE-SHE-IT + HAS BEEN + VERB WITH ING

I-YOU-WE-THEY + HAVE BEEN + VERB WITH ING

QUESTIONS: HAS/HAVE + PERSONA+ BEEN + VERB WITH ING

PAST SIMPLE VERBOS EN PASADO (2DA COLUMNA)

Son acciones o estados que comenzaron y finalizaron en un tiempo determinado de tiempo.

(Ellos) vieron una película

I-HE-SHE-IT + WAS + VERB 2ND COLUM.

I-YOU-WE-THEY + WERE + VERB 2ND COLUM.

QUESTIONS: DID + PERSONA+ WAS/WERE + VERB EN PRESENTE (1ST COLUM)

PAST CONTINUOUS VERBOS WITH ING

Se utiliza para declarar acciones que se desarrollan en el pasado.

Estaba lloviendo

I-HE-SHE-IT + WAS + VERB WITH ING

I-YOU-WE-THEY + WERE + VERB WITH ING

QUESTIONS: WAS/WERE + PERSONA+ VERB EN PRESENTE (1ST COLUM)

PAST PERFECT HAD + 3ERD COLUM

Se utiliza para expresar secuencias de eventos en el pasado y para identificar qué ocurrió primero.

(Ella) había comido sushi

I-HE-SHE-IT+ YOU-WE-THEY + HAD + VERB 3ERD COLUM

QUESTIONS: HAD + PERSONA+ VERB 3ERD COLUM.

PAST PERFECT CONTINUOUS HAD BEEN+ VERB WITH ING

Este tiempo es útil para definir una acción continua en el pasado que sucedió anterior a otra.

Ella) había estado esperándonos

I-HE-SHE-IT+ YOU-WE-THEY + HAD BEEN + VERB WITH ING

QUESTIONS: HAD+ PERSONA + BEEN + VERB WITH ING

**SIMPLE FUTURE WILL**

Con este tiempo se expresan acciones o estados que se piensan de manera espontánea y sucederán en el futuro.

I-HE-SHE-IT+ YOU-WE-THEY + WILL + VERB INFINITIVE (1ST COLUM)

QUESTIONS: WILL + PERSONA + VERB IN INFINITIVE.

**FUTURE SIMPLE GOING TO**

Con este tiempo verbal se declaran acciones o estados que seguramente se van a realizar en el futuro.

I-HE-SHE-IT+ YOU-WE-THEY + VERB TO BE (IS/ARE) + GOING TO + VERB IN INFINITIVE

QUESTIONS: VERB TO BE (IS/ARE) + PERSONA + GOING TO + VERB IN INFINITIVE

**CONTINUOUS FUTURE**

Son estados o acciones que tendrán progreso durante el futuro.

I-HE-SHE-IT+ YOU-WE-THEY + WILL BE + VERB WITH ING

QUESTIONS: WILL + PERSONA + BE + VERB WITH ING

**PERFECT FUTURE**

Se trata de estados o acciones que serán completados en algún momento en el futuro.

I-HE-SHE-IT+ YOU-WE-THEY + WILL + HAVE/HAS + VERB IN PARTICIPLE (3ERD COLUM)

QUESTIONS: WILL + PERSONA + HAVE/HAS + VERB IN PARTICIPLE (3ERD COLUM)

**FUTURE PERFECT CONTINOUS**

Sirve para expresar acciones o estados que ocurrirán en el futuro, al igual que su conclusión.

I-HE-SHE-IT+ YOU-WE-THEY + WILL + HAVE/HAS BEEN + VERB IN GERUNDIO (ING)

QUESTIONS: WILL + PERSONA + HAVE/HAS BEEN + BERBO EN VERUNDIO (ING)

LOS VERBOS QUE NO ESTAN EN LA COLUMNA SE LES AGREGA ED CUANDO SE LOS PASA AL PASADO.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Infinitive** | **Simple past** | **Past participle** |  |
| arise | arose | arisen | surgir |
| awake | awakened / awoke | awakened / awoken | despertarse |
| be | was / were | been | ser/estar |
| bear | bore | borne / born | soportar |
| beat | beat | beaten | golpear |
| become | became | become | llegar a ser |
| begin | began | begun | empezar |
| bend | bent | bent | doblar |
| bet | bet/betted | bet/betted | apostar |
| bid | bid / bade | bidden | rogar,desear |
| bid | bid | bid | pujar |
| bind | bound | bound | atar |
| bite | bit | bitten | morder |
| bleed | bled | bled | sangrar |
| blow | blew | blown | soplar |
| break | broke | broken | romper |
| breed | bred | bred | criar |
| bring | brought | brought | traer |
| broadcast | broadcast / broadcasted | broadcast / broadcasted | transmitir |
| browbeat | browbeat | browbeaten / browbeat | intimidar |
| build | built | built | construir |
| burn | burned / burnt | burned / burnt | quemar |
| burst | burst | burst | estallar,reventar |
| buy | bought | bought | comprar |
| cast | cast | cast | arrojar |
| catch | caught | caught | atrapar |
| choose | chose | chosen | elegir |
| cling | clung | clung | adherirse |
| come | came | come | venir |
| cost | cost | cost | costar |
| creep | crept | crept | arrastrarse |
| cut | cut | cut | cortar |
| deal | dealt | dealt | tratar |
| dig | dug | dug | cavar |
| disprove | disproved | disproved / disproven | refutar |
| do | did | done | hacer |
| draw | drew | drawn | dibujar |
| dream | dreamt/dreamed | dreamt/dreamed | soñar |
| drink | drank | drunk | beber |
| drive | drove | driven | conducir |
| eat | ate | eaten | comer |
| fall | fell | fallen | caer |
| feed | fed | fed | alimentar |
| feel | felt | felt | sentir |
| fight | fought | fought | pelear |
| find | found | found | encontrar |
| flee | fled | fled | huir |
| fly | flew | flown | volar |
| forbid | forbade | forbidden | prohibir |
| forecast | forecast | forecast | pronosticar (el tiempo) |
| forget | forgot | forgotten | olvidar |
| forgive | forgave | forgiven | perdonar |
| forsake | forsook | forsaken | abandonar |
| freeze | froze | frozen | congelar |
| get | got | got/gotten | obtener |
| give | gave | given | dar |
| go | went | gone | ir |
| grind | ground | ground | moler |
| grow | grew | grown | crecer |
| hang | hung | hung | colgar |
| have | had | had | tener |
| hear | heard | heard | oír |
| hide | hid | hidden | esconderse |
| hit | hit | hit | golpear |
| hold | held | held | mantener |
| hurt | hurt | hurt | herir |
| input | input/inputted | input/inputted | entrar (datos) |
| keep | kept | kept | guardar |
| kneel | knelt | knelt | arrodillarse |
| knit | knitted / knit | knitted/knit | tejer, tricotar |
| know | knew | known | saber |
| lay | laid | laid | poner |
| lead | led | led | guiar |
| lean | leaned/leant | leaned/leant | apoyarse |
| leap | leaped/leapt | leaped/leapt | saltar |
| learn | learnt/learned | learnt/learned | aprender |
| leave | left | left | dejar |
| lend | lent | lent | prestar |
| let | let | let | permitir |
| lie | lay | lain | acostarse, tenderse |
| lie (regular) | lied | lied | mentir |
| light | lit/lighted | lit/lighted | encender |
| lose | lost | lost | perder |
| make | made | made | hacer |
| mean | meant | meant | significar, querer decir |
| meet | met | met | encontrarse |
| mistake | mistook | mistaken | equivocarse/confundir |
| overcome | overcame | overcome | superar |
| pay | paid | paid | pagar |
| plead | pleaded/pled | pleaded/pled | alegar |
| preset | preset | preset | programar |
| prove | proved | proven/proved | probar, demostrar |
| put | put | put | poner |
| quit | quit/quitted | quit/quitted | abandonar |
| read | read | read | leer |
| reset | reset | reset | reajustar, restaurar |
| rewind | rewound | rewound | rebobinar |
| ride | rode | ridden | montar |
| ring | rang | rung | sonar, llamar por teléfono |
| rise | rose | risen | elevar |
| run | ran | run | correr |
| say | said | said | decir |
| see | saw | seen | ver |
| sell | sold | sold | vender |
| send | sent | sent | enviar |
| set | set | set | poner, colocar |
| sew | sewed | sewn/sewed | coser |
| shake | shook | shaken | sacudir |
| shave | shaved | shaved/shaven | afeitarse |
| shear | sheared | sheared/shorn | esquilar |
| shine | shone | shone | brillar |
| shoot | shot | shot | disparar |
| show | showed | shown/showed | mostrar |
| shrink | shrank/shrunk | shrunk | encoger |
| shut | shut | shut | cerrar |
| sing | sang | sung | cantar |
| sink | sank | sunk | hundir |
| sit | sat | sat | sentarse |
| sleep | slept | slept | dormir |
| slide | slid | slid | deslizar |
| smell | smelled/smelt | smelled/smelt | oler |
| sow | sowed | sown/sowed | sembrar |
| speak | spoke | spoken | hablar |
| speed | sped/speeded | sped/speeded | acelerar |
| spell | spelt/spelled | spelt/spelled | deletrear |
| spend | spent | spent | gastar |
| spill | spilt/spilled | spilt/spilled | derramar |
| spin | spun | spun | girar, hilar |
| spit | spit/spat | spit/spat | escupir |
| split | split | split | partir |
| spoil | spoilt/spoiled | spoilt/spoiled | estropear |
| spread | spread | spread | extenderse |
| stand | stood | stood | estar de pie |
| steal | stole | stolen | robar |
| stick | stuck | stuck | pegar |
| stink | stank/stunk | stunk | apestar |
| strew | strewed | strewn/strewed | esparcir |
| strike | struck | struck/stricken | golpear |
| swear | swore | sworn | jurar |
| sweat | sweat/sweated | sweat/sweated | sudar |
| sweep | swept | swept | barrer |
| swim | swam | swum | nadar |
| take | took | taken | tomar |
| teach | taught | taught | enseñar |
| tear | tore | torn | rasgar |
| telecast | telecast | telecast | televisar |
| tell | told | told | decir |
| think | thought | thought | pensar |
| throw | threw | thrown | lanzar |
| tread | trod | trodden/trod | pisar |
| understand | understood | understood | entender |
| undo | undid | undone | deshacer |
| unfreeze | unfroze | unfrozen | descongelar |
| wake | woke | woken | despertarse |
| wear | wore | worn | llevar puesto |
| weave | wove | woven | tejer |
| wed | wed/wedded | wed/wedded | casarse |
| weep | wept | wept | llorar |
| win | won | won | ganar |
| wring | wrung | wrung | retorcer |
| write | wrote | written | escribir |